

ishak copper. serum (ishak nichel) 000
plated metal.

(The same word as the preceding.
Cp. Sh. Ashifo ril "yellow copper",
i.e. brass).

ish'ad y defeat. — ish'ad ich'as to
defeat someone. Pn.

ish'ev y Saturday. — ish'ev ish'ev
bila today is Saturday. (Sh. Arsh'ev).

ish' y summer (the months Sarash,
Ashad and Gumbula, approximately
22nd. June to 21st. September). —
ish' di bila summer has come.

ish'ino pertaining to summer. — ish'ino
ish' the summer season. ish'ino like
the summer solstice.

ish'ev -mote x black hawk (smaller
than the 1947).

(Cp. Kho. ish'if "a hunting bird
about the size of a bird", which
seems to be a reduced form of Ash'ev
fash', which was also recorded).

ish'fan (x) funnel of blacksmith's bellows. 325

It is made of sh'ev stone. The air
from each of the two bellows is
discharged into it by a pipe, and is
directed by it on the fire.

A word ish = tube, quill + dia,
stems).

ish'ev v. ish'ev.

*ish'ev, pl. *ish'ev x child's penis. 000

(For the use of a separate word
for a child's penis cp. Sh. ish' and
Wah. ish).

ish'ev -ig y lucerne (grown for fodder),
Pn. vish'. (Cp. Sh. ish'ev).

1. is'ev y eg. and pl. d.pl. ish'ev,
grass. — Ash is'ev ish'ev me a
blade of grass. is'ev ish'ev a blade
of grass has come up. is'ev ish'ev a
bundle of grass. ish'ev ish'ev
there is dried grass, hay. waf'ev

wards the maintenance of the Berichos and they travel about the villages mending and repairing items requiring attention, and, of course, providing music and entertainment wherever it is required. I guess they could be compared to the traveling tinkers of Ireland.

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The Bericho blacksmith shop contained all the accoutrements found in the blacksmith shops of America. There was a pit in which charcoal was laid and kept alive and glowing by a pair of goatskin bellows... the customer usually wielded the bellows while his implement was being manufactured or repaired. There were many necessary tools—hammers of various sizes and tongs and, of course, a large chunk of some old machine that served as an anvil.

Then there was the goldsmith. He didn't fashion much out of gold any more because there wasn't much gold. Some time ago there was a quantity of gold washed from the Chalt and Hunza Rivers. This was done at times when the rivers had receded to a low ebb and then the sand left on what was the river bottom a few weeks or months previous was washed for signs of gold. The people who collected or panned or mined this gold were called "marooh."

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This Hunzan goldsmith also made silver trinkets, rings, bracelets, medallions, pendants, ear rings, broaches and other articles of the craft. What's more, they were set with attractive colored stones, for the mountains around Hunza abound with many beautiful and valuable stones. As the women of Hunza do love and wear jewelry, the goldsmith was kept quite busy.

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Yes, there was a wood turner in the area, too. Whether or not his craft has improved since the advent of John Clark, the American engineer who set up a wood carving school with his headquarters in the old Baltit Fort, I am unable to say. But from the work

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